FOREST POLICY ON FOREST LAND TENURE CONFLICT

DIRECTORATE GENERAL OF FORESTRY PLANNING MINISTRY OF FORESTRY OF THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA

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Forest
is a unitary form of landscape ecosystems of biological resources, dominated by trees in their natural environment, which is one with the other can not be separated.

Forest state Land
is a specific area designated and/or approved by the government to be protected as permanent forest.

Forested Area ≠ Forest state Land
FOREST LAND EXTEND
(BASED ON FUNCTION AS OF AUGUST 2013)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>FOREST LAND (MAINLAND)</th>
<th>EXTEND (± Ha)</th>
<th>%</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CONSERVATION FOREST (HK)</td>
<td>21.834.324,87</td>
<td>11,50</td>
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<tr>
<td>PROTECTED FOREST (HL)</td>
<td>30.187.893,45</td>
<td>15,90</td>
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<td>LIMITED PRODUCTION FOREST (HPT)</td>
<td>28.406.125,15</td>
<td>14,96</td>
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<tr>
<td>PERMANENT PRODUCTION FOREST (HP)</td>
<td>28.986.485,18</td>
<td>15,26</td>
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<tr>
<td>CONVERTABLE PRODUCTION FOREST (HPK)</td>
<td>18.045.294,12</td>
<td>9,50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FOREST STATE LAND</td>
<td>127.460.122,77</td>
<td>67,11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LAND FOR OTHER USAGE (APL)</td>
<td>62.456.001,35</td>
<td>32,89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL MAINLAND EXTEND</td>
<td>189.916.124,12</td>
<td>100,00</td>
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There is an area of Marine Conservation Areas: 5.179.309,31 ha
POTENTIAL CONFLICT IN THE FOREST STATE LAND

1. HORIZONTAL
2. VERTICAL
3. PUBLIC
   a. Claim customary rights / customary;
   b. Claim ownership of land (in the areas of ex kingdoms);
   c. Land tenure by the public before the designation of forest areas;
   d. Claims of the heirs of the landlords in the Dutch colonial era;
   e. Identified as much as ± 25 800 villages located in and around forest areas;
Forest gazettement process has been started since the Dutch era. Forest land are always changing in line with the dynamics settings since the issuance of Act No. 24 of 1992 juncto Act No. 26 Year 2007 on Spatial Planning, so it needs strict regulation on spatial planning review process.
RESOLUTION

1. Demarcation State land Forest process / enclave
2. Changes Province (Along with spatial review)
3. Partial Changes (TMKH)
4. Government Regulations
5. Law Enforcement
6. One map.
7. Forest management units
MANAGEMENT APPROACH

• Small holders private Forest Plantation
• Partnership
• Community Forest Empowerment
• Village Forest
• Costumary Forest
• Community based forest plantation
• Collaborative Forest Development
• Conservation Rural Development In Conservation Areas
THANK YOU